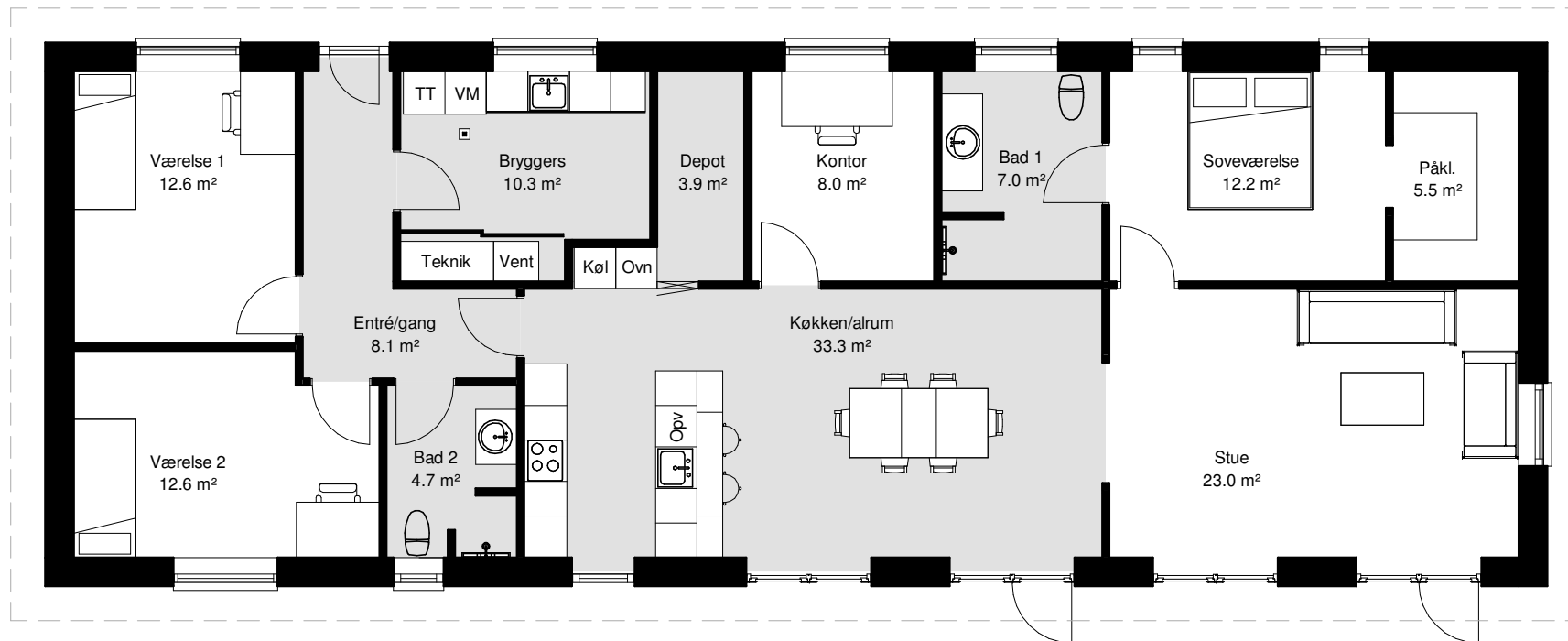


2171



785

Bolig: 170 m²